

Error Pronouncing English Vowels

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ABSTRAK

Ujian Nasional (AN) menggantikan ujian nasional. Pedoman asesmen nasional ini merupakan bentuk asesmen mutu untuk setiap sekolah, madrasah dan program pemerataan di tingkat dasar dan menengah. Oleh karena itu, Penilaian Nasional (AN) tidak digunakan untuk menilai siswa tertentu, tetapi untuk menilai mutu sekolah. Hasil evaluasi nasional guru dan siswa akan menentukan kualitas sekolah di masa mendatang. Kebijakan penilaian nasional akan ditetapkan pada tahun 2021. Keputusan Menteri Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi Nomor 17 tentang Penilaian Nasional. Penilaian nasional diciptakan tidak hanya sebagai pengganti UN dan sekolah berstandar nasional, tetapi juga sebagai paradigma penilaian pendidikan. Penilaian Nasional (Na) digunakan untuk memantau dan mengevaluasi sistem sekolah dasar dan menengah. mengevaluasi sistem sekolah dasar dan Crystal. Berdasarkan hasil, ada tiga jenis kesalahan dalam pengucapan bahasa Inggris, yaitu menambahkan vokal [e], [ɪ], [a], [ɜ:], [ə]; substitusi vokal [ə], [æ], [u:], [ɔ:], [ɪ], [i:], [e], [ʌ], [ɑ:], [ɒ], [ɜ:], [aɪ], [aʊ], [ɪə], [eɪ], [əʊ], [ɔɪ], [eə], [aʊə]; dan vokal dihilangkan [ɪ], [ə], [a], [e].

ABSTRACT

The National Exam (AN) replaces the national exam. This national assessment guideline is a form of quality assessment for each school, madrasah and equity program at the primary and secondary levels. Therefore, the National Assessment (AN) is not used to assess specific students, but to assess school quality. The results of the national evaluation of teachers and students will determine the quality of schools in the future. A national assessment policy will be established in 2021. Decree of the Minister of Education, Culture, Research and Technology Number 17 concerning National Assessment. The national assessment was created not only as a substitute for National Examination and national standard schools, but also as a paradigm for educational assessment. The National Assessment (Na) is used to monitor and evaluate the primary and secondary school systems. evaluate the elementary school system and Crystal. Based on the results, there are three types mistakes i English pronunciation, namely adding the vowels [e], [ɪ], [a], [ɜ:], [ə]; vowel substitution [ə], [æ], [u:], [ɔ:], [ɪ], [i:], [e], [ʌ], [ɑ:], [ɒ], [ɜ:], [aɪ], [aʊ], [ɪə], [eɪ], [əʊ], [ɔɪ], [eə], [aʊə]; and vocals omitted [ɪ], [ə], [a], [e].

INTRODUCTION

The use of foreign languages by language students is of course not the case made a mistake. However, the case is the same Part of the learning process (Brown 2007, 257). In other words, a Students will definitely make mistakes Language, because making mistakes is a process Study, including learning a foreign language. That works too For students studying English in Indonesia. Error which is usually done by English speakers mispronunciation Work presentation, quality or performance say (KBBI V Online 2016). Delicious (2020, viii). He added that the reason was alcohol the muscles of the speaking system are heard Speeches are released for others to hear and interpret. above and beyond, Oden (2013, 2) argues that language pronunciation instead of sound. With this definition, it is open to interpretation that pronunciation is a functional process someone intervenes to pronounce the sound of the language Putting business language into practice is also part of in-depth research.

There are many ways to improve pronunciation skills In English, one of them is participation in activities

English language courses, especially in the area of speech. Because of the many different vowel sounds between Indonesian and other languages English is different, so there are mistakes in pronouncing the vowels in that language English is inevitable for students. Based on the background In this case, the researcher will examine what the types of errors are led by students from the speaking space at the UIN Sunan Language Center Gunung Jati on the pronunciation of vowels in speech English. This study aims to describe the form of errors Pronunciation of vowels in English Students of the speaking class at the UIN Sunan Gunung Jati Language Center. A survey of phonological studies that discuss incorrect pronunciation of vowels and consonants in the language England has a lot to do. How to mispronounce a sound English vowels and consonants are performed by students Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, they have difficulty pronouncing the vowels has the two phonemes /ie/ and /ae/, as well as the pronunciation of the sounds /p/ and /v/ which is often replaced by the sound /b/ and /f/ (Ababneh 2018). Additionally, in the survey of students from the 1st semester of the study program English Language Education Study in STKIP CBN Errors Found Pronunciation of English vowels and consonants, among

others Substitution of vowels [æ] and consonants [kj], [tʃ], [ʃ], [dʒ], [ʒ] use Indonesian vowels and consonants, Obstacles from the mother tongue and the consonant [r] (Rafael 2019).

THEORETICAL BASIS

Similar to data 20, the English pronunciation of the word 'name' Dictionary (Jones 2006, 340) pronounced [neɪm]. this sound the final diphthong uses the vowel [eɪ]. Pronunciation of vowel sounds the diphthong [eɪ] experiences a sound shift from the middle vowel [e] directly to the closed vowel [ɪ], so the pronunciation is causing the lips to expand. However, something went wrong the pronunciation of the vowels that students do in the word "name". Vowel mispronunciation is the omission of short vowels prefix [ɪ] after the vowel [e]. Skipping vocals the spoken sound uses only one vowel The [e] is clear, so the pronunciation of the word 'name' changes to [nem]. The pronunciation of the sound [e] affects only the front part of the tongue, which raised towards the hard palate in a semi-open position and semi-closed without voice change. In data 23, the word "really" is in the English Pronunciation Dictionary (Jones 2006, 421) Pronounced [rɪəli]. This sound is useful closed diphthong vowel [ɪə] and closed first short vowel [i]. The pronunciation of the diphthong vowel [ɪə] experiences a pitch shift closed vowel [i] to the middle vowel [ə] directly, so This pronunciation causes the position of the lips to widen. Moreover, the pronunciation of the vowel sound [i] slightly affects the front part of the tongue closer to the center, which just rises towards the hard palate in a half-closed position and the position of the lips is widened. However, there was an error in the pronunciation of the vowels produced by the listener to the word "really". Incorrect pronunciation of vowels, e.g dropping the middle short vowel [ə] after the vowel [ɪ]. Due to the omission of vowels, only the sound is heard using a pure vowel which is [ɪ], thus the pronunciation of the word "really" changes to [rɪli]. Just say the sound [ɪ]. bring the tip of the tongue a little closer to the middle raised to the hard palate just above the partially closed position no sound change. In data 24, the word "semester" is spoken in English Dictionary (Jones 2006, 453) is pronounced [sɪmestə]. this sound uses closed front short vowels [ɪ] and short front vowels middle [e] and a short middle vowel [ə]. Pronunciation the vowel [ɪ] ties the front of the tongue a little closer to the its center rises towards the hard palate, just above its position closed half, and the position of the lips widens.

RESEARCH METHODS

The method used in this research is Classroom Action Research (CAR), which focuses on classroom situations, or commonly known as classroom action research, the procedure used is in the form of a cycle. Ward (Wardhani, 2013) classroom action research is research conducted by teachers in their own classes through self-reflection, with the aim of improving their performance as teachers, so that student learning outcomes increase. In this PTK the researcher uses the John Elliot model so that each cycle consists of four main activities, namely: planning, implementing, observing, and reflecting.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results

This study uses the listening method to collect data by listening to oral sources. As a basic technique in see method, the wiretapping technique used to acquire the data the beloved (Sudaryanto 2015, 203). Then as a technique Furthermore, note-taking techniques were used to collect data by recording each utterance produced by the "Class Speaking at the UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Language Center in the video was heard. Once the data is obtained, the researcher then analyzes the data using applying the method of identity with phonetic sorting techniques articulation. The articulatory phonetic sequence corresponds to formation of language units (sounds) that indicate these organs speech may vary in the activation of its parts and the sorting power possessed by researchers can be used to distinguish

so (Sudaryanto 2015, 28).

The word "really" in extract 23 is found in the English Pronunciation Dictionary (Jones 2006, 421) Pronounced [rɪəli]. This sound is used a closed diphthongal vowel [ɪə] and a closed front short vowel [i]. In the pronunciation of the diphthongal vowel [ɪə], a sound shift is observed.

close vowel [i] middle vowel [ə] direct, so This pronunciation widens the position of the lips. moreover, The front part of the tongue is slightly involved in the pronunciation of the sound [i].

rising toward the hard palate closer to the center set the close position more than halfway and widen the lip position. However, there is an error in the pronunciation of vowels made by the student in the word "really". Mispronunciation of vowels ie Short middle vowel [ə] after vowel [ɪ]. Dropping vowels causes the sound to be pronounced only using one pure vowel [ɪ] for the pronunciation of the word 'really' changes to [rɪli]. Just say the [ɪ] sound. Brings the front part of the tongue slightly closer to the center rises to the hard palate just above the semi-closed position the voice does not change.

Discussion

Form of vocal error uk:

Pee is a buni that has a melodic sound system with there is little resistance to the outflow of air and the result the sound is loud (O'Grady and Archibald 2016, 20). cockroaches

(2009, 21) said that a vowel is a sound that air flow out of the larynx to the lips without any in ashes. Then Kelly (2001, 5) added the singing bahwa When the airflow is vocalized through the tribula of the vocal cords it is being prepared into the larynx, then equalize it using the tongue and lips for proofing I am in the middle of the mouth, and the tongue is a source of confessional points for the peace cusiklar between bunji sing.

Based on SSBE (Standard Southern British English) or also keyed in RP (Received Pronunciation), accent to match standard inris in English, being a cancellation of vowel qualifications 12 voices and works (McMahon 2002, 69–74; Kelly 2001, 30-36; Roach 2009, 13-19) between the fore-aft dimensions divided into front vowels ([ɪ], [e], [æ], [i:]) whose pronunciation these include Lida Bagayan Din Who Was Raised to the Hard Ceilings, vowel vowels ([ɒ], [ʊ], [ɑ:], [ɔ:], [u:]) which are pronounced Back Lida Bagayan Raised To The Soft Palate, And Vocalweak ([ə], [ɜ:], [ʌ]) whose mouth is wrapped around the middle of the tongue which is raised to the district of loud and soft ceilings; open-closed size divided by closed vowels ([i:], [ɪ], [ʊ], [u:]). where the tongue is in a fairly high position in the mouth, vowels middle ([e], [ə], [ɜ:], [ɔ:]), where the position of the tongue in the mouth in the middle, and open vowels ([æ], [ʌ], [ɑ:], [ɒ]), where the language it is in a low position in the mouth; cleft lip situation rounded ([ʊ], [u:], [ɔ:], [ɒ]), widened ([i:], [ɪ], [e], [ə], [ɜ:]), and neutral ([æ], [ʌ], [ɑ:]); long vowels ([i:], [ɜ:], [ɑ:], [ɔ:], [u:]) and vowels short ([ɪ], [e], [æ], [ɒ], [ʊ], [ə], [ʌ]); dividing diphthong concentrating diphthongs ([ɪə], [eə], [ʊə]) and closing diphthongs ([eɪ], [aɪ], [ɔɪ], [əʊ], [aʊ]; and triphones ([eɪə], [əʊə], [aɪə], [aʊə], [ɔɪə]).

Sing exchange This error form is a substitution of one of the vowels other vowels in English speech pronunciation. Singing voice must be pronounced in speech replaced by another vowel which did not happen. 134 records are incorrect pronouncing with a substitute form of vowel sounds performed by Students of the "Speech class". the researcher took five data at random andom sample for analysis. This analysis was carried out by you know what vowels change and what vowels used instead of English pronunciation mentioned above. Similar to data 2, the word "about" is pronounced in English Dictionary (Jones 2006, 3) is pronounced [əbaʊt]. this sound uses a short middle vowel [ə] and a diphthong vowel ending [aʊ]. The pronunciation of the vowel [ə] involves the center of the tongue which is raised to replace the hard palate and carefully in half-open and half-closed positions and causing the lips to expand. After that, a diphthong vowel is heard closed [aʊ] undergoes sound shift from open vowel [a] directly to the closed vowel [ʊ], so the pronunciation is makes the lips a little rounder. However, this is a mistake the vowel pronunciation made by the listener in the word "about" is there is the change of the diphthong vowel [aʊ] to the vowel [aʊ]. short open back [ɒ]. So the word "about" is spoken It becomes [əbɒt], which means it rises towards the back of the tongue hard palate in a fully open position, lips in place wheel.

Loss of voice:

This form of error is caused by the omission of a sound vowels with the pronunciation of English speech someone, should be said, but not (lost). Found 38 data as a mispronunciation with a form of voice omission the "Talking Class" students perform a song. The researchers randomly selected 5 data sets as an analysis example. We do this analysis to find out vowels omitted in speech pronunciation

English above. Data 19 contains the word "mic" in the English Pronunciation Dictionary (Jones 2006, 324) Pronounced [maɪk]. This sound is useful diphthong final consonant [aɪ]. Pronounced vowel [aɪ]. to see the phonetic isolation from the open vowel [a] to the consonant closes [ɪ] directly, so it depends on pronunciation place on enlarged lips. However, one of the vowels was mispronounced what students say about the word "microphone". Incorrect pronunciation of vowels This is the dropping of the open middle vowel [a] before a consonant [ɪ] and [ɪ] Dropping vowels causes sounds to be pronounced use only one clear letter, namely [ɪ] to pronounce the word correctly "Microphone" changes to [mɪk]. Pronounce only the [ɪ] sound. bring the tip of the tongue slightly closer to the center raised to dry mouth directly above the partially occluded space there are no vocal cords.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Vowel pronunciation mistakes in English are common among students "Speech lesson". with the difference in the number of vowels between English and each student's mother tongue. Therefore, some vowels are pronounced. The same is true for vowels in the spelling of English vowels, which lead to mistakes in the pronunciation of vowels, changes in vowels, additions or omissions. According to the results of the study, students of the UIN Sunan Gunung Jati Language Center "Department of Speech" found three types of errors in the pronunciation of English vowels, including the addition of vowels [e], [ɪ], [a] . . . , [ɜ:], [ə] ; The substitution form in the vowel [ə] is [ɑ:] [e] [ʊ] [ʌ] [ɪ] [p] [aʊ] [ɔ:] [i:] [u:], the vowel is [aʊ]. [p] [ɔ:], vowel [æ] to vowel [ʌ][e][ɪ] [ɑ:], vowel [eɪ] to vowel [aɪ] [ɑ:], vowel [ɔ:] to vowel [ə] [ɑ:]]] [u:] [ɜ:] [aʊ], vowel: [əʊ] [ɔ:] [p] [ɑ:], vowel [ɪ] – vowel [i:] [ɑ:] [e] [ə], vowel [i:] – vowel [e] [aɪ] [ə], vowel [e] [ɪ] [ə] [ʌ] [i:], vowel [ʌ] [ʊ] [p], vowel [ɑ:] – vowel [e], vowel [p] – vowel [ə] [ɔ:] [ɑ:], vowel [ɪə] to vowel [e], vowel [ɜ:] to vowel [e] [ɔ:], vowel [aɪ] vowel [e], vowel [aʊə] becomes vowel [ɔ:], vowel [ɔɪ] becomes vowel [aɪ], vowel [eə] becomes [ɪ] and vowel [u:] becomes [ɔ:]; and shape Drop the vowels [ɪ], [ə], [a], [e].

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